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LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Prosedur Analisis

A. Analisis Kadar Air (Putri, 2019)

- Kerigkan botol timbang di dalam oven selama 30 menit pada suhu 105⁰C.
- Dinginkan botol dalam desikator selama 15 menit, kemudian timbang (a gram).
- Timbang sampel seberat 2 gram, kemudian masukkan ke dalam botol timbang.
- Timbang botol yang berisi sampel (b gram).
- Botol yang berisi sampel kemudian dioven dengan suhu 105⁰C selama 24 jam,
- Setelah 24 jam, botol didinginkan dalam desikator selama 15 menit kemudian ditimbang (c gram),
- Ulangi perlakuan pada masing-masing sampel pada tiap perlakuan,
- Kadar air pada sampel dihitung menggunakan rumus :

$$\text{Kadar air \% (bb)} = \frac{W_s - (W_i - W_o)}{W_s} \times 100\%$$

Keterangan :

Ws : bobot sampel sebelum dioven (gram), Wi : bobot sampel + cawan sesudah dioven (gram) dan Wo : bobot cawan kosong

Contoh perhitungan :

$$\begin{aligned} S1 &= \frac{5,0228 - (30,4503 - 27,8538)}{0,48305} \times 100\% \\ &= 48,31\% \end{aligned}$$

B. Analisis Kadar Abu Metode Gravimetri (Putri, 2019)

- Masukkan cawan porselen ke dalam oven dan dioven selama 30 menit pada suhu 100-105⁰C,
- Kemudian didinginkan cawan di dalam desikator dan ditimbang (a gram),

- Timbang sampel sebanyak 2 gram, masukkan ke dalam cawan yang sudah didinginkan kemudian timbang (b gram),
- Bakar sampel di dalam oven sampai tidak berasap dan lanjutkan dengan proses pengabuan di dalam oven dengan suhu 550-600⁰C selama ± 4 jam,
- Sampel yang sudah diabukan kemudian didinginkan di dalam desikator dan ditimbang (c gram),
- Hitung kadar abu menggunakan rumus :

$$\text{Kadar abu (\%)} = \frac{C-A}{B-A} \times 100\%$$

Keterangan :

a : bobot cawan porselen kosong (gram), b : bobot cawan dan sampel (gram) dan c : bobot cawan dan sampel setelah pengabuan (gram)

Contoh perhitungan :

$$\begin{aligned} S1 &= \frac{28,2335-27,8538}{30,4503-27,8538} \times 100\% \\ &= 14,62\% \end{aligned}$$

C. Analisis Kadar Kadar protein dengan Metode Mikro *Kjedahl* (Putri, 2019)

- Timbang sampel sebanyak 0,1gram dan masukkan ke dalam labu *kjedahl*,
- Tambahkan 2 ml H₂SO₄ pekat dan 0,9 gram selenium ke dalam labu *kjedahl*,
- Panaskan sampel dengan api kecil kecil kemudian dibesarkan sampai larutan berwarna jernih,
- Tambahkan 5 ml aquadest bila larutan telah dingin,
- Destilasi larutan dan tampung destilat di dalam erlenmeyer yang telah diisi dengan 15 ml asam borat 4% dan 2 tetes indikator metil merah meteil biru,
- Titrasi larutan dengan larutan HCl 0,02 N hingga terjadi perubahan warna menjadi biru agak keunguan,

- Hitung kadar kadar protein menggunakan rumus :

$$\text{Kadar Nitrogen (\%)} : \frac{V, \text{Titration} \times N \text{ HCl (0,02)} \times 14,008}{\text{berat sampel (mg)}} \times 100\%$$

Kadar Kadar protein (%) : kadar nitrogen x faktor konversi (5,75)

Keterangan :

V, Titration : volume titration HCl, N HCl : normalitas HCl (0,02), 5,75 : faktor konversi dari nitrogen ke kadar protein dan 14,008 : berat molekul nitrogen

Contoh perhitungan :

$$S1 = \text{Kadar Nitrogen (\%)} = \frac{25 \times 0,02 \times 14,008}{215} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Kadar kadar protein (\%)} = 3,3\% \times 5,75 = 18,73\%$$

D. Analisis Kadar Lemak Metode Soxhlet (Putri, 2019)

- Masukkan kertas ke dalam oven dan dipanaskan pada suhu 60°C kemudian timbang beratnya,
- Ambil sampel sebanyak 2 gram kemudian masukkan ke dalam tabung ekstraksi *soxhlet* atau kertas saring yang telah diketahui beratnya,
- Selanjutnya bahan telah yang dimasukkan ke dalam kertas saring dioven, kemudian ditimbang beratnya,
- Air pendingin diuapkan melalui kondensor dalam tabung ekstraksi dipasang pada alat destilasi pelarut petroleum benzen secukupnya selama 4-6 jam,
- Kemudian sampel diambil dan dioven pada suhu 60°C lalu ditimbang,
- Hitung kadar kadar protein menggunakan rumus :

$$\text{Kadar Lemak (\%)} = \frac{A-B}{\text{berat sampel (gram)}} \times 100\%$$

Keterangan :

A : berat kertas saring + sampel sebelum disokhlet (gram), B : berat kertas saring + sampel setelah disokhlet (gram)

Contoh perhitungan :

$$S1 = \frac{2,8200 - 2,0340}{2} \times 100\% \\ = 39,3\%$$

E. Analisis Aktivitas Antioksidan Metode DPPH

- Timbang sampel gram, lalu larutkan menggunakan methanol 10 ml
- Ambil 1 ml larutan induk, lalu masukkan pada tabung reaksi dan ditambahkan 1 ml larutan DPPH 200 mikro molar, inkubasikan pada ruang gelap selama 30 menit,
- Encerkan hingga 5 ml menggunakan methanol, Buat blanko (1 ml larutan DPPH – 4 ml methanol), Dimana tera pada Panjang gelombang ialah 517 nm,

Hitung aktivitas antioksidan dengan rumus berikut:

$$\text{Aktivitas antioksidan : } \frac{\text{absorbansi blanko} - \text{absorbansi sampel}}{\text{absorbansi blanko}} \times 100\%$$

Contoh perhitungan :

$$S1 = \frac{0,580 - 0,145}{0,580} \times 100\% \\ = 75\%$$

F. Analisis Kadar Pati Metode Hidrolisis Asam (*Direct Acid Hydrolysis* : AOAC, 1970)

- Timbang 0,5-1 gr sample dalam gelas piala 250 ml,
- Saring suspense tersebut dengan kertas saring dan cuci dengan air sampai volume filtrate 250 ml, Filtrat ini mengandung karbohidrat dan dibuang,
- Pindahkan residu secara kuantitatif dari kertas saring ke dalam Erlenmeyer dengan cara mencuci dengan 200 ml air dan tambahkan 20 ml HCL 25%, Tutup dengan pendingin balik dan panaskan di atas penangas air sampai mendidih selama 2,5 jam,

- Biarkan dingin dan netralkan dengan larutan NaOH 1N dan encerkan sampai volume 250 ml,
- Saring kembali campuran diatas pada kertas saring,
- Tentukan kadar gula yang dinyatakan sebagai glukosa dari filtrate yang diperoleh, Penentuan glukosa pada penetapan gula pereduksi
- Berat glukosa dikalikan factor konversi 0,9 merupakan kadar pati,

Rumus kadar pati = $X \times fp \times 100 \times 0,9$ / milligram sampel

Contoh perhitungan

$$S1 = \frac{0,1465 \times 2500 \times 100 \times 0,9}{1,0727 \times 1000}$$

$$= 30,73\%$$

G. Analisis Organoleptik (Uji Hedonik) (Putri, 2019)

Analisis organoleptik dilakukan meliputi warna, aroma, tekstur, rasa dan keseluruhan dengan menggunakan minimal 25 orang panelis, Cara pengujian dilakukan secara acak dengan menggunakan sampel yang telah diberi kode, Pada penilaian uji kesukaan ini, panelis diminta memberikan tanggapan pribadi terkait tingkat kesukaan atau sebaliknya terhadap sampel, Tingkat kesukaan dinyatakan dalam skala hedonik yang terdiri dari tujuh skala numerik (1-7), Adapun skor yang diberikan sebagai berikut :

- 1 : sangat tidak suka
- 2 : tidak suka
- 3 : sedikit tidak suka
- 4 : sedikit suka
- 5 : agak suka
- 6 : suka
- 7 : sangat suka

Uji Organoleptik sesudah dikukus (Warna, Bau dan Rasa Bakso analog)

Nama : Hari/Tanggal:

NIM : Tanda Tangan:

Di hadapan saudara terdapat 16 sampel bakso analog yang sudah dikukus memiliki kode yang berbeda, Saudara diminta untuk memberi penilaian, kesukaan warna dengan cara melihat, kesukaan bau dengan cara mencium dan kesukaan rasa dengan cara mencicipi, Lalu memberikan penilaian 1-7,

Kode Sampel	Warna	Bau	Rasa
256			
412			
318			
154			
267			
963			
768			
807			
614			
349			
210			
523			
709			
127			
231			
915			

Komentar:

.....

Keterangan : 1= Sangat tidak suka 5= Agak suka
 2= Tidak suka 6= Suka
 3= Sedikit tidak suka 7= Sangat suka
 4= Netral

Lampiran 2. Dokumentasi Penelitian



Pencampuran Bahan



Uji Organoleptik Kesukaan Bakso Analog



Penimbangan Botol Timbang



Penimbangan Cawan Porselen



Ekstraksi lemak



Destruksi Kadar protein



Proses Titrasi Kadar protein protein



Destilasi Kadar



Analisis Kadar Pati



Spektrofotometer Aktivitas Antioksidan

Lampiran 3. Perhitungan Statistik Pengamatan

A. Uji Kadar Air (%)

Tabel 44. Data Primer Kadar Air

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah (%)
	I (%)	II (%)	
	S1		
L1	48.31	47.87	96.18
L2	46.75	45.82	92.56
L3	59.62	58.22	117.84
L4	52.17	51.34	103.51
	S2		
L1	48.03	47.20	95.23
L2	49.87	49.06	98.93
L3	47.14	46.48	93.61
L4	46.43	45.40	91.83
	S3		
L1	40.08	39.16	79.23
L2	48.68	47.82	96.50
L3	47.91	46.48	94.38
L4	41.12	40.53	81.65
	S4		
L1	49.45	48.67	98.11
L2	49.44	48.35	97.79
L3	44.67	43.63	88.31
L4	46.31	45.49	91.80

$$GT = 1517.46$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times x \times r} = \frac{(1517.46)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{2302684.851}{32} = 71962.6953$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \\ &\quad \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((48.31)_1^2 + (47.87)_2^2 + (46.75)_1^2 + (45.82)_2^2 + (59.62)_1^2 + \\ &\quad (58.22)_2^2 + \dots + (45.49)_2^2) - 71962.6953 \\ &= 72534.8916 - 71962.6953 \\ &= 572.196 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 45. SxR Kadar Air

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	206.84	203.25	410.09
S2	191.46	188.14	379.60
S3	177.79	173.98	351.76
S4	189.87	186.14	376.01
Jumlah R	765.96	751.51	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(756.96)^2 + (751.51)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 71962.6953 \\
 &= \left(\frac{586691.12 + 564759.82}{16} \right) - 71962.6953 \\
 &= 71965.68 - 71962.6953 \\
 &= 2.98
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (206.84)^2 + (203.25)^2 + \dots + (186.14)^2}{4} \right) - 71962.6953 \\
 &= \left(\frac{288721.54}{4} \right) - 71962.6953 \\
 &= 72180.38 - 71962.6953 \\
 &= 217.68
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 46. SxL Kadar Air

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	96.18	92.56	117.84	103.51	410.09
S2	95.23	98.93	93.61	91.83	379.60
S3	79.23	96.50	94.38	81.65	351.76
S4	98.11	97.79	88.31	91.80	376.01
Jumlah L	368.75	385.78	394.15	368.78	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK S &= \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(410.09)^2 + (379.60)^2 + (351.76)^2 + (376.01)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 71962.6953
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \left(\frac{168175.5505 + 144094.3259 + 1233735.3971 + 141385.4403}{8} \right) - 71962.6953$$

$$= 214.611$$

$$JK L = \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK$$

$$= \left(\frac{(368.75)^2 + (385.78)^2 + (394.15)^2 + (368.78)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 71962.6953$$

$$= \left(\frac{135976.2995 + 148828.7174 + 155353.9597 + 135998.7812}{8} \right) - 71962.6953$$

$$= 60.495$$

$$JK SxL = \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L$$

$$= \left(\frac{\sum (96.18)^2 + (92.56)^2 + \dots + (91.80)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L$$

$$= \left(\frac{9249.97 + 9068.02 + \dots + 8426.73}{2} \right) - 71962.6953 - 214.611 - 60.495$$

$$= \left(\frac{145049.06}{2} \right) - 71962.6953 - 214.611 - 60.495$$

$$= 290.051$$

$$JK \text{ eror (a)} = JK SxR - JK R - JK S$$

$$= 217.68 - 2.98 - 214.611$$

$$= 0.09$$

$$JK \text{ eror (b)} = JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ eror (a)} - JK L - JK SxL$$

$$= 572.196 - 2.98 - 214.611 - 0.09 - 60.495 - 290.051$$

$$= 3.97$$

Tabel 47. Analisis Keragaman Kadar Air Bakso analog

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	6.37	6.37	73.53**	10.13	34.12
S	3	3397.86	1132.62	13068.71**	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.26	0.09			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	1157.76	385.92	5579.57**	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	5090.22	565.58	8177.06**	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	0.83	0.07			
Total	31	9653.305				

Keterangan : ** berpengaruh sangat nyata

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\ &= \frac{6.37}{1} \\ &= 6.37 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{6.37}{0.09} \\ &= 73.53 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\ &= \frac{3397.86}{3} \\ &= 1132.62 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{1132.62}{0.09} \\ &= 13068.71 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\ &= \frac{1157.76}{3} \\ &= 385.92 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{385.92}{0.07} \\ &= 5579.57 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{5090.22}{9} \\ &= 565.58 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{565.58}{0.07} \\ &= 8177.06 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.26}{3} \\ &= 0.09 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.83}{12} \\ &= 0.07 \end{aligned}$$

B. Uji Kadar Abu (%)

Tabel 48. Data Primer Kadar Abu

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah (%)
	I (%)	II (%)	
	S1		
L1	14.62	13.72	28.34
L2	14.98	13.92	28.90
L3	11.99	11.03	23.02
L4	4.85	3.91	8.76
	S2		
L1	15.47	14.6	30.07
L2	13.28	12.68	25.96
L3	13.19	12.38	25.57
L4	13.49	12.67	26.16
	S3		
L1	19.05	18.41	37.46
L2	19.15	18.59	37.74
L3	20.20	19.50	39.70
L4	16.53	15.78	32.31
	S4		
L1	19.33	18.54	37.87
L2	15.71	14.95	30.66
L3	22.15	21.81	43.96
L4	15.82	14.94	30.76

$$GT = 487.24$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times r} = \frac{(487.24)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{237402.8176}{32} = 7418.838$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \\ &\quad \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((14.62)_1^2 + (13.72)_2^2 + (14.98)_1^2 + (13.92)_2^2 + (11.99)_1^2 + \\ &\quad (11.03)_2^2 + \dots + (14.94)_2^2) - 7418.838 \\ &= 7935.895 - 7418.838 \\ &= 517.057 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 49. SxR Kadar Abu

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	46.44	42.58	89.02
S2	55.43	52.33	107.76
S3	74.93	72.28	147.21
S4	73.01	70.24	143.25
Jumlah R	249.81	237.43	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(249.81)^2 + (237.43)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 7418.838 \\
 &= \left(\frac{62405.0361 + 56373.0049}{16} \right) - 7418.838 \\
 &= 7423.623 - 7418.838 \\
 &= 4.785
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (46.44)^2 + (42.58)^2 + \dots + (70.24)^2}{4} \right) - 7418.838 \\
 &= \left(\frac{30883.66}{4} \right) - 7418.838 \\
 &= 7720.915 - 7418.838 \\
 &= 302.077
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 50. SxL Kadar Abu

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	28.34	28.9	23.02	8.76	89.02
S2	30.07	25.96	25.57	26.16	107.76
S3	37.46	37.74	39.7	32.31	147.21
S4	37.87	30.66	43.96	30.76	143.25
Jumlah L	133.74	123.26	132.25	97.99	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK S &= \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(89.02)^2 + (107.76)^2 + (147.21)^2 + (143.25)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 7418.838
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{7924.56 + 11612.22 + 21670.78 + 20520.56}{8} \right) - 7418.838 \\
&= 7716.016 - 7418.838 \\
&= 297.178
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(133.74)^2 + (123.26)^2 + (132.25)^2 + (97.99)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 7418.838 \\
&= \left(\frac{17886.39 + 15193.03 + 17490.06 + 9602.04}{8} \right) - 7418.838 \\
&= 7521.44 - 7418.838 \\
&= 102.602
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (28.34)^2 + (28.9)^2 + \dots + (30.76)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{803.1556 + 836.21 + \dots + 946.1776}{2} \right) - 7418.838 - 297.178 - 102.602 \\
&= \left(\frac{15861.7376}{2} \right) - 7418.838 - 297.178 - 102.602 \\
&= 7930.8688 - 7418.838 - 297.178 - 102.602 \\
&= 112.252
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 302.077 - 4.785 - 297.178 \\
&= 0.11
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ error (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 517.057 - 4.785 - 297.178 - 0.11 - 102.602 - 112.252 \\
&= 0.13
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 51. Analisis Keragaman Kadar Abu Bakso analog

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	4.79	4.79	130.64**	10.13	34.12
S	3	297.18	99.06	2701.62**	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.11	0.04			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	102.60	34.20	3156.98**	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	112.25	12.47	1151.30**	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	0.13	0.01			
Total	31	517.057				

Keterangan : ** berpengaruh sangat nyata

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\ &= \frac{4.79}{1} \\ &= 4.79 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{4.79}{0.04} \\ &= 130.64 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\ &= \frac{297.18}{3} \\ &= 99.06 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{99.06}{0.04} \\ &= 2701.62 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\ &= \frac{102.60}{3} \\ &= 34.20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error } (b)} \\ &= \frac{34.20}{0.01} \\ &= 3156.98 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{112.25}{9} \\ &= 12.47 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{12.47}{0.01} \\ &= 8177.06 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.11}{3} \\ &= 0.04 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.13}{12} \\ &= 0.01 \end{aligned}$$

C. Uji Kadar Kadar protein (%)

Tabel 52. Data Primer Kadar Kadar protein

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah (%)
	I (%)	II (%)	
	S1		
L1	18.73	19.33	38.06
L2	13.36	14.41	27.77
L3	11.18	12.14	23.32
L4	13.04	13.99	27.03
	S2		
L1	10.02	10.92	20.94
L2	11.85	12.76	24.61
L3	8.58	9.53	18.11
L4	8.26	9.24	17.5
	S3		
L1	9.62	10.79	20.41
L2	14.4	15.26	29.66
L3	12.36	12.99	25.35
L4	9.62	9.74	19.36
	S4		
L1	10.71	11.28	21.99
L2	10.41	10.98	21.39
L3	7.09	7.96	15.05
L4	19.84	20.33	40.17

$$GT = 390.72$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times r} = \frac{(390.72)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{152662.1184}{32} = 4770.691$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \\ &\quad \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((18.73)_1^2 + (19.33)_2^2 + (13.36)_1^2 + (14.41)_2^2 + (11.18)_1^2 + \\ &\quad (12.14)_2^2 + \dots + (20.33)_2^2) - 4770.6912 \\ &= 5139.216 - 4770.691 \\ &= 368.525 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 53. SxR Kadar Kadar protein

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	56.31	59.87	116.18
S2	38.71	42.45	81.16
S3	46	48.78	94.78
S4	48.05	50.55	98.6
Jumlah R	189.07	201.65	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(189.07)^2 + (201.65)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 4770.6912 \\
 &= \left(\frac{35747.46 + 40662.72}{16} \right) - 4770.6912 \\
 &= 4775.6369 - 4770.6912 \\
 &= 4.9457
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (56.31)^2 + (59.87)^2 + \dots + (50.55)^2}{4} \right) - 4770.6912 \\
 &= \left(\frac{19415.29}{4} \right) - 4770.6912 \\
 &= 4853.8225 - 4770.6912 \\
 &= 83.1313
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 54. SxL Kadar Kadar protein

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	38.06	27.77	23.32	27.03	116.18
S2	20.94	24.61	18.11	17.5	81.16
S3	20.41	29.66	25.35	19.36	94.78
S4	21.99	21.39	15.05	40.17	98.6
Jumlah L	101.4	103.43	81.83	104.06	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK S &= \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(116.18)^2 + (81.16)^2 + (94.78)^2 + (98.6)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 4770.6912
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{13497.79 + 6586.946 + 8983.248 + 9721.96}{8} \right) - 4770.6912 \\
&= 4848.743 - 4770.6912 \\
&= 78.0518
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(101.4)^2 + (103.43)^2 + (81.83)^2 + (104.06)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 4770.6912 \\
&= \left(\frac{10281.96 + 10697.76 + 6696.149 + 10828.48}{8} \right) - 4770.6912 \\
&= 4813.045 - 4770.6912 \\
&= 42.3538
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (38.06)^2 + (27.77)^2 + \dots + (40.17)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{1448.564 + 771.1729 + \dots + 1613.629}{2} \right) - 4770.6912 - 78.0518 - 42.3538 \\
&= \left(\frac{10267.48}{2} \right) - 4770.6912 - 78.0518 - 42.3538 \\
&= 5133.739 - 4770.6912 - 78.0518 - 42.3538 \\
&= 242.6422
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ eror (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 83.1313 - 4.9457 - 78.0518 \\
&= 0.1338
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ eror (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ eror (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 368.525 - 4.9457 - 78.0518 - 0.1338 - 42.3538 - 242.6422 \\
&= 0.3977
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 55. Analisis Keragaman Kadar protein Bakso analog

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	4.9455	4.95	114.13**	10.13	34.12
S	3	78.0521	26.02	600.4**	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.13	0.04			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	41.5779	13.86	415.78**	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	243.4173	27.05	811.39**	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	0.40	0.03			
Total	31	368.5244				

Keterangan : ** berpengaruh sangat nyata

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\ &= \frac{4.9455}{1} \\ &= 4.9455 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{4.9455}{0.04} \\ &= 114.13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\ &= \frac{78.0521}{3} \\ &= 26.02 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{26.02}{0.04} \\ &= 600.4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\ &= \frac{41.5779}{3} \\ &= 13.86 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{13.86}{0.03} \\ &= 415.78 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{243.4173}{9} \\ &= 27.05 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{27.05}{0.03} \\ &= 811.39 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.13}{3} \\ &= 0.04 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.40}{12} \\ &= 0.03 \end{aligned}$$

D. Uji Kadar Lemak (%)

Tabel 56. Data Primer Kadar Lemak

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah (%)
	I (%)	II (%)	
	S1		
L1	39.3	40.6	79.9
L2	37.1	38.7	75.8
L3	41.5	42.5	84
L4	34.3	34.9	69.2
	S2		
L1	36	37.6	73.6
L2	29.8	31.4	61.2
L3	43.1	43.90	87
L4	42.8	43.5	86.3
	S3		
L1	38.5	39	77.5
L2	37.1	38.8	75.9
L3	47.9	48.7	96.6
L4	45.4	47.2	92.6
	S4		
L1	43.9	44.20	88.1
L2	44	45.2	89.2
L3	52.70	53.5	106.2
L4	47.1	48.60	95.7

$$GT = 1338.8$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times r} = \frac{(1338.8)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{1792385.44}{32} = 56012.045$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((39.3)_1^2 + (40.6)_2^2 + (37.1)_1^2 + (38.7)_2^2 + (41.5)_1^2 + (42.5)_2^2 + \dots + (48.6)_2^2) - 56012.045 \\ &= 57002.620 - 56012.045 \\ &= 990.575 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 57. SxR Kadar Lemak

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	152.2	156.7	308.9
S2	151.7	156.4	308.1
S3	168.9	173.7	342.6
S4	187.7	191.50	379.2
Jumlah R	660.5	678.3	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(660.5)^2 + (678.3)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 56012.045 \\
 &= \left(\frac{436260.25 + 460090.89}{16} \right) - 56012.045 \\
 &= 56021.946 - 56012.045 \\
 &= 9.901
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (152.2)^2 + (156.7)^2 + \dots + (191.50)^2}{4} \right) - 56012.045 \\
 &= \left(\frac{225796.02}{4} \right) - 56012.045 \\
 &= 56449.005 - 56012.045 \\
 &= 436.96
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 58. SxL Kadar Lemak

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	79.9	75.8	84	69.2	308.9
S2	73.6	61.2	87	86.3	308.1
S3	77.5	75.9	96.6	92.6	342.6
S4	88.1	89.2	106.2	95.7	379.2
Jumlah L	319.1	302.1	373.8	343.8	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK S &= \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(308.9)^2 + (308.1)^2 + (342.6)^2 + (379.2)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 56012.045
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{95419.21 + 94925.61 + 117374.76 + 143792.64}{8} \right) - 56012.045 \\
&= 56439.0275 - 56012.045 \\
&= 426.983
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(319.1)^2 + (302.1)^2 + (373.8)^2 + (343.8)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 56012.045 \\
&= \left(\frac{101824.81 + 91264.41 + 139726.44 + 118198.44}{8} \right) - 56012.045 \\
&= 56376.7625 - 56012.045 \\
&= 364.718
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (79.9)^2 + (75.8)^2 + \dots + (95.7)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{6384.01 + 5745.64 + \dots + 9158.49}{2} \right) - 56012.045 - 426.983 - 364.718 \\
&= \left(\frac{113981.94}{2} \right) - 56012.045 - 426.983 - 364.718 \\
&= 56990.97 - 56012.045 - 426.983 - 364.718 \\
&= 187.224
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 436.96 - 9.901 - 426.983 \\
&= 0.08
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ error (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 990.75 - 9.901 - 426.983 - 0.08 - 364.718 - 187.224 \\
&= 1.67
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 59. Analisis Keragaman Lemak Bakso analog

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	9.90	9.90	371.25**	10.13	34.12
S	3	426.98	142.33	5337.28**	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.08	0.03			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	364.72	121.57	788.58**	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	187.225	20.80	134.94**	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	1.85	0.15			
Total	31	990.75				

Keterangan : ** berpengaruh sangat nyata

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\
 &= \frac{9.90}{1} \\
 &= 9.90
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\
 &= \frac{9.90}{0.03} \\
 &= 371.25
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\
 &= \frac{426.98}{3} \\
 &= 142.33
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\
 &= \frac{142.33}{0.03} \\
 &= 5337.28
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\
 &= \frac{364.72}{3} \\
 &= 121.57
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\
 &= \frac{364.72}{0.15} \\
 &= 788.58
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{187.225}{9} \\ &= 20.80 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{20.80}{0.15} \\ &= 134.94 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.08}{3} \\ &= 0.03 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{1.85}{12} \\ &= 0.15 \end{aligned}$$

E. Aktivitas Antioksidan (%)

Tabel 60. Data Primer Aktivitas Antioksidan

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah (%)
	I (%)	II (%)	
	S1		
L1	75	76.2	151.2
L2	70.5	71.4	141.9
L3	74.5	75.5	150
L4	69.8	70.4	140.2
S2			
L1	61	62.8	123.8
L2	72.9	74	146.9
L3	67.6	68.9	136.5
L4	67.4	68.4	135.8
S3			
L1	73.6	74.8	148.4
L2	75.9	77.2	153.1
L3	59.1	60.5	119.6
L4	68.4	69.6	138
S4			
L1	66.9	67.7	134.6
L2	66.7	68.2	134.9
L3	54.3	55.4	109.7
L4	52.2	53.2	105.4

$$GT = 2170$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times r} = \frac{(2170)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{4708900}{32} = 147153.125$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((75)_1^2 + (76.2)_2^2 + (70.5)_1^2 + (71.4)_2^2 + (74.5)_1^2 + (75.5)_2^2 + \dots + (53.2)_2^2) - 147153.125 \\ &= 148712.080 - 147153.125 \\ &= 1558.955 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 61. SxR Aktivitas Antioksidan

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	289.8	293.5	583.3
S2	268.9	274.1	543
S3	277	282.1	559.1
S4	240.1	244.5	484.6
Jumlah R	1075.8	1094.2	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(1075.8)^2 + (1094.2)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 147153.125 \\
 &= \left(\frac{1157345.64 + 1197273.64}{16} \right) - 147153.125 \\
 &= 147163.705 - 147153.125 \\
 &= 10.58
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (289.8)^2 + (293.5)^2 + \dots + (244.5)^2}{4} \right) - 147153.125 \\
 &= \left(\frac{591301.98}{4} \right) - 147153.125 \\
 &= 147825.495 - 147153.125 \\
 &= 672.37
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 62. SxL Aktivitas Antioksidan

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	151.2	141.9	150	140.2	583.3
S2	123.8	146.9	136.5	135.8	543
S3	148.4	153.1	119.6	138	559.1
S4	134.6	134.9	109.7	105.4	484.6
Jumlah L	558	576.8	515.8	519.4	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK S &= \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(583.3)^2 + (543)^2 + (559.1)^2 + (484.6)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 147153.125
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{340238.89 + 294849 + 312592.81 + 234837.16}{8} \right) - 147153.125 \\
&= 147814.733 - 147153.125 \\
&= 661.608
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(558)^2 + (576.8)^2 + (515.8)^2 + (519.4)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 147153.125 \\
&= \left(\frac{311364 + 332698.24 + 266049.64 + 269776.36}{8} \right) - 147153.125 \\
&= 147486.03 - 147153.125 \\
&= 332.905
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (151.2)^2 + (141.9)^2 + \dots + (105.4)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{22861.44 + 20135.61 + \dots + 11109.16}{2} \right) - 147153.125 - 661.608 - 332.905 \\
&= \left(\frac{297401.78}{2} \right) - 147153.125 - 661.608 - 332.905 \\
&= 148700.89 - 147153.125 - 661.608 - 332.905 \\
&= 553.252
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 672.37 - 10.58 - 661.608 \\
&= 0.182
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ error (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 1560.211 - 10.58 - 661.608 - 0.182 - 332.905 - 553.252 \\
&= 1.684
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 63. Analisis Keragaman Aktivitas Antioksidan

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	10.58	10.58	158.70**	10.13	34.12
S	3	661.6075	220.54	3308.04**	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.2	0.07			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	332.905	110.97	783.31**	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	553.2525	61.47	433.92**	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	1.7	0.14			
Total	31	1560.211				

Keterangan : ** berpengaruh sangat nyata

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\ &= \frac{10.58}{1} \\ &= 10.58 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{10.58}{0.07} \\ &= 158.70 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\ &= \frac{661.6075}{3} \\ &= 220.54 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{220.54}{0.07} \\ &= 3308.04 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\ &= \frac{332.905}{3} \\ &= 110.97 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error } (b)} \\ &= \frac{110.97}{0.14} \\ &= 783.31 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{553.2525}{9} \\ &= 61.47 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{61.47}{0.14} \\ &= 433.92 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.2}{3} \\ &= 0.07 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{1.7}{12} \\ &= 0.14 \end{aligned}$$

F. Kadar Pati (%)

Tabel 64. Data Primer Kadar Pati

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah (%)
	I (%)	II (%)	
	S1		
L1	30.73	30.67	61.4
L2	29.55	29.49	59.04
L3	27.51	27.45	54.96
L4	25.69	25.63	51.32
S2			
L1	31.84	31.78	63.62
L2	29.82	29.79	59.61
L3	30.32	30.26	60.58
L4	29.71	29.65	59.36
S3			
L1	32.31	32.25	64.56
L2	31.5	31.44	62.94
L3	32.87	32.78	65.65
L4	30.38	30.32	60.7
S4			
L1	33.46	33.37	66.83
L2	32.04	31.98	64.02
L3	32.10	32.04	64.14
L4	29.94	29.88	59.82

$$GT = 978.55$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times r} = \frac{(978.55)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{957560.1025}{32} = 29923.7532$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \\ &\quad \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((30.73)_1^2 + (30.67)_2^2 + (29.55)_1^2 + (29.49)_2^2 + (27.51)_1^2 + \\ &\quad (27.45)_2^2 + \dots + (29.88)_2^2) - 29923.7532 \\ &= 30042.7615 - 29923.7532 \\ &= 119.008 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 65. SxR Kadar Pati

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	113.48	113.24	226.72
S2	121.69	121.48	243.17
S3	127.06	126.79	253.85
S4	127.54	127.27	254.81
Jumlah R	489.77	488.78	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(489.77)^2 + (488.78)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 29923.7532 \\
 &= \left(\frac{239874.6529 + 238905.8884}{16} \right) - 29923.7532 \\
 &= 29923.7838 - 29923.7532 \\
 &= 0.0306
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (113.48)^2 + (113.24)^2 + \dots + (127.27)^2}{4} \right) - 29923.7532 \\
 &= \left(\frac{119950.9067}{4} \right) - 29923.7532 \\
 &= 29987.72668 - 29923.7532 \\
 &= 63.97348
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 66. SxL Kadar Pati

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	61.4	59.04	54.96	51.32	226.72
S2	63.62	59.61	60.58	59.36	243.17
S3	64.56	62.94	65.65	60.7	253.85
S4	66.83	64.02	64.14	59.82	254.81
Jumlah L	256.41	245.61	245.33	231.2	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK S &= \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(226.72)^2 + (243.17)^2 + (253.85)^2 + (254.81)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 29923.7532
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{51401.9584 + 59131.6489 + 64439.8225 + 64928.1361}{8} \right) - 29923.7532 \\
&= 29987.69574 - 29923.7532 \\
&= 63.94254
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(256.41)^2 + (245.61)^2 + (245.33)^2 + (231.2)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 29923.7532 \\
&= \left(\frac{65746.09 + 60324.27 + 60186.81 + 53453.44}{8} \right) - 29923.7532 \\
&= 29963.82614 - 29923.7532 \\
&= 40.073
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (61.4)^2 + (59.04)^2 + \dots + (59.82)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{3769.96 + 3485.72 + \dots + 3578.43}{2} \right) - 29923.7532 - 63.9425 - 40.073 \\
&= \left(\frac{60085.4591}{2} \right) - 29923.7532 - 63.9425 - 40.073 \\
&= 30042.7296 - 29923.7532 - 63.9425 - 40.073 \\
&= 14.961
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 63.97348 - 0.0306 - 63.943 \\
&= 0.0003
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ error (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 119.008 - 0.0306 - 63.943 - 0.0003 - 40.073 - 14.961 \\
&= 0.001
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 67. Analisis Keragaman Pati Bakso analog

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	0.03	0.03	90**	10.13	34.12
S	3	63.94	21.31	63940**	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.001	0.0003			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	40.07	13.36	16028**	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	14.96	1.66	1994.67**	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	0.01	0.001			
Total	31	119.01				

Keterangan : ** berpengaruh sangat nyata

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\ &= \frac{0.03}{1} \\ &= 0.03 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{0.033}{0.0003} \\ &= 90 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\ &= \frac{63.94}{3} \\ &= 21.31 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{21.31}{0.0003} \\ &= 63940 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\ &= \frac{40.07}{3} \\ &= 13.36 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error } (b)} \\ &= \frac{13.36}{0.001} \\ &= 16028 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{14.96}{9} \\ &= 1.66 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{1.66}{0.001} \\ &= 1994.67 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.001}{3} \\ &= 0.0003 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.01}{12} \\ &= 0.001 \end{aligned}$$

G. Tekstur (g)

Tabel 68. Data Primer Tekstur

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah (g)
	I (g)	II (g)	
	S1		
L1	1159	1002	2161
L2	1151	728	1879
L3	1098	927	2025
L4	972	849	1821
S2			
L1	1101	824	1925
L2	1052	815	1867
L3	1230	1143	2373
L4	1428	977	2405
S3			
L1	916	933	1849
L2	1067	756	1823
L3	1289	1418	2707
L4	950	836	1786
S4			
L1	1350	1701	3051
L2	1377	1395	2772
L3	1856	1480	3336
L4	1109	1039	2148

$$GT = 35928$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times x \times r} = \frac{(35928)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{1290821184}{32} = 40338162$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \\ &\quad \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((1159)_1^2 + (1002)_2^2 + (1151)_1^2 + (728)_2^2 + (1098)_1^2 + (927)_2^2 + \\ &\quad \dots + (1039)_2^2) - 40338162 \\ &= 42603560 - 40338162 \\ &= 2265398 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 69. SxR Tekstur

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	4380	3506	7886
S2	4811	3759	8570
S3	4222	3943	8165
S4	5692	5615	11307
Jumlah R	19105	16823	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(19105)^2 + (16823)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 40338162 \\
 &= \left(\frac{365001025 + 283013329}{16} \right) - 40338162 \\
 &= 40500897.1250 - 40338162 \\
 &= 162735.125
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (4830)^2 + (3506)^2 + \dots + (5615)^2}{4} \right) - 40338162 \\
 &= \left(\frac{166051860}{4} \right) - 40338162 \\
 &= 41512965 - 40338162 \\
 &= 1174803
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 70. SxL Tekstur

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	2161	1879	2025	1821	7886
S2	1925	1867	2373	2405	8570
S3	1849	1823	2707	1786	8165
S4	3051	2772	3336	2148	11307
Jumlah L	8986	8341	10441	8160	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK S &= \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(7886)^2 + (8570)^2 + (8165)^2 + (11307)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 40338162
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{62188996 + 73444900 + 66667225 + 127848249}{8} \right) - 40338162 \\
&= 41268671.25 - 40338162 \\
&= 930509.25 \\
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(8986)^2 + (8341)^2 + (10441)^2 + (8160)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 40338162 \\
&= \left(\frac{80748196 + 69572281 + 109014481 + 66585600}{8} \right) - 40338162 \\
&= 40740069.75 - 40338162 \\
&= 401907.75 \\
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (2161)^2 + (1879)^2 + \dots + (2148)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{4669921 + 3530641 + \dots + 4613904}{2} \right) - 40338162 - 930509.25 - 401907.75 \\
&= \left(\frac{84218856}{2} \right) - 40338162 - 930509.25 - 401.907.75 \\
&= 42109428 - 40338162 - 930509.25 - 401.907.75 \\
&= 438849 \\
JK \text{ error (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 1174803 - 162735.125 - 930509.25 \\
&= 81558.625 \\
JK \text{ error (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ error (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 2265398 - 162735.125 - 930509.25 - 81558.625 - 401907.75 - 438849 \\
&= 249838.25
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 71. Analisis Keragaman Tekstur Bakso analog

Sumber Keragaman Analisis petak utuh	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Replikasi	1	162735.125	162735.125	5.99 ^{tn}	10.13	34.12
S	3	930509.25	310169.75	11.41*	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	81558.625	27186.21			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	401907.75	133969.25	6.43**	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	438849	48761	2.34 ^{tn}	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	249838.25	2081985417			
Total	31	2265.398				

Keterangan : ** berpengaruh sangat nyata

* berpengaruh nyata

tn tidak berpengaruh nyata

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\ &= \frac{162735.125}{1} \\ &= 162735.125 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{162735.125}{27186.21} \\ &= 5.99 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\ &= \frac{930509.25}{3} \\ &= 310169.75 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{310169.75}{27186.21} \\ &= 11.41 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\ &= \frac{401907.75}{3} \\ &= 133969.25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error } (b)} \\ &= \frac{133969.25}{20819.85417} \\ &= 6.43 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK SxL}{db SxL} \\ &= \frac{438849}{9} \\ &= 48761 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk SxL}{Rk \text{ error } (b)} \\ &= \frac{48761}{20819.85417} \\ &= 2.34 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error } (a)}{db \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{81558.625}{3} \\ &= 27186.21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error } (b)}{db \text{ error } (b)} \\ &= \frac{249838.25}{12} \\ &= 20819.85417 \end{aligned}$$

H. Uji Organoleptik Warna

Tabel 72. Data Primer Organoleptik Warna

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah	Rerata
	I	II		
	S1			
L1	4.3	4.2	8.5	4.25
L2	4.45	4.3	8.75	4.38
L3	4.75	4.15	8.9	4.45
L4	4.5	4.35	8.85	4.43
	S2			
L1	4.15	4.45	8.6	4.30
L2	4.4	4.15	8.55	4.28
L3	4.65	4.55	9.2	4.60
L4	4.35	4.35	8.7	4.35
	S3			
L1	4.65	4.35	9	4.50
L2	4.35	4.00	8.35	4.18
L3	4.05	4.05	8.1	4.05
L4	4.45	4.40	8.85	4.43
	S4			
L1	4.15	4.20	8.35	4.18
L2	4.25	4.45	8.7	4.35
L3	4.3	4.10	8.4	4.20
L4	4.25	4.10	8.35	4.18

$$GT = 138.15$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times x \times r} = \frac{(138.15)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{19085.4225}{32} = 596.4195$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((4.3)_1^2 + (4.2)_2^2 + (4.45)_1^2 + (4.3)_2^2 + (4.75)_1^2 + (4.15)_2^2 + \dots + (4.1)_2^2) - 596.4195 \\ &= 597.493 - 596.4195 \\ &= 1.073 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 73. SxR Organoleptik Warna

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	18	17	35
S2	17.55	17.5	35.05
S3	17.5	16.8	34.3
S4	16.95	16.85	33.8
Jumlah R	70	68.15	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(70)^2 + (68.15)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 596.4195 \\
 &= \left(\frac{4900 + 4644.4225}{16} \right) - 596.4195 \\
 &= 596.5264 - 596.4195 \\
 &= 0.107
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (18)^2 + (17)^2 + \dots + (16.85)^2}{4} \right) - 596.4195 \\
 &= \left(\frac{2386.97}{4} \right) - 596.4195 \\
 &= 596.7419 - 596.4195 \\
 &= 0.32
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 74. SxL Organoleptik Warna

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	8.5	8.75	8.9	8.85	35
S2	8.6	8.55	9.2	8.7	35.05
S3	9	8.35	8.1	8.85	34.3
S4	8.35	8.7	8.4	8.35	33.8
Jumlah L	34.45	34.35	34.6	34.75	

$$JK S = \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{(35)^2 + (35.05)^2 + (34.3)^2 + (33.8)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 596.4195 \\
&= \left(\frac{1225 + 1228.5025 + 1176.49 + 1142.44}{8} \right) - 596.4195 \\
&= 596.5541 - 596.4195 \\
&= 0.135
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(34.45)^2 + (34.35)^2 + (34.6)^2 + (34.75)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 596.4195 \\
&= \left(\frac{1186.80 + 1179.92 + 1197.16 + 1207.56}{8} \right) - 596.4195 \\
&= 596.4309 - 596.4195 \\
&= 0.011
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (8.5)^2 + (8.75)^2 + \dots + (8.35)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{4669921 + 3530641 + \dots + 4613904}{2} \right) - 596.4195 - 0.135 - 0.011 \\
&= \left(\frac{1194.088}{2} \right) - 596.4195 - 0.135 - 0.011 \\
&= 597.0438 - 596.4195 - 0.135 - 0.011 \\
&= 0.478
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 0.32 - 0.107 - 0.135 \\
&= 0.08
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ error (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 1.07 - 0.107 - 0.135 - 0.08 - 0.011 - 0.478 \\
&= 0.26
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 75. Analisis Keragaman Organoleptik Warna

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	0.107	0.11	4.01 ^{tn}	10.13	34.12
S	3	0.135	0.05	1.69 ^{tn}	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.08	0.03			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	0.011	0.004	0.17 ^{tn}	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	0.478	0.053	2.45 ^{tn}	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	0.26	0.022			
Total	31	1.073				

Keterangan : tn tidak berpengaruh nyata

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\
 &= \frac{0.0003}{1} \\
 &= 0.0003
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\
 &= \frac{0.0003}{0.007} \\
 &= 0.05
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\
 &= \frac{0.37}{3} \\
 &= 0.12
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\
 &= \frac{0.12}{0.007} \\
 &= 18.78
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\
 &= \frac{0.03}{3} \\
 &= 0.01
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error } (b)} \\
 &= \frac{0.01}{0.03}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 3.49$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{0.42}{9} \\ &= 0.05 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error } (b)} \\ &= \frac{0.05}{0.03} \\ &= 1.44 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.0197}{3} \\ &= 0.007 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.03}{12} \\ &= 1.44 \end{aligned}$$

I. Uji Organoleptik Aroma

Tabel 76. Data Primer Organoleptik Aroma

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah	Rerata
	I	II		
	S1			
L1	4.25	4.3	8.55	4.28
L2	4.05	4.3	8.35	4.18
L3	4.15	4.1	8.25	4.13
L4	4.25	4.15	8.4	4.20
	S2			
L1	4.3	4.2	8.5	4.25
L2	4.25	4.3	8.55	4.28
L3	4.15	4.5	8.65	4.33
L4	4.35	4.7	9.05	4.53
	S3			
L1	4.25	4.4	8.65	4.33
L2	3.95	4.15	8.1	4.05
L3	4.05	3.85	7.9	3.95
L4	3.85	4.10	7.95	3.98
	S4			
L1	4.25	3.90	8.15	4.08
L2	4.35	4.45	8.8	4.40
L3	4.4	4.15	8.55	4.28
L4	4.45	4.10	8.55	4.28

$$GT = 134.95$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times r} = \frac{(134.95)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{18211.5025}{32} = 569.109$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((4.25)_1^2 + (4.3)_2^2 + (4.05)_1^2 + (4.3)_2^2 + (4.15)_1^2 + (4.1)_2^2 + \dots + (4.1)_2^2) - 569.109 \\ &= 570.228 - 569.109 \\ &= 1.118 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 77. SxR Organoleptik Aroma

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	16.7	16.85	33.55
S2	17.05	17.7	34.75
S3	16.1	16.5	32.6
S4	17.45	16.60	34.05
Jumlah R	67.3	67.65	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(67.3)^2 + (67.65)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 569.109 \\
 &= \left(\frac{4529.29 + 4576.523}{16} \right) - 569.109 \\
 &= 569.1133 - 569.109 \\
 &= 0.0043
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (16.7)^2 + (16.85)^2 + \dots + (16.60)^2}{4} \right) - 569.109 \\
 &= \left(\frac{2278.33}{4} \right) - 569.109 \\
 &= 569.5819 - 569.109 \\
 &= 0.47
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 78. SxL Organoleptik Aroma

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	8.55	8.35	8.25	8.4	33.55
S2	8.5	8.55	8.65	9.05	34.75
S3	8.65	8.1	7.9	7.95	32.6
S4	8.15	8.8	8.55	8.55	34.05
Jumlah L	33.85	33.8	33.35	33.95	

$$JK S = \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{(33.55)^2 + (34.75)^2 + (32.6)^2 + (34.05)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 569.109 \\
&= \left(\frac{1125.6025 + 1207.5625 + 1062.7600 + 1159.4025}{8} \right) - 569.109 \\
&= 569.4159 - 569.109 \\
&= 0.306 \\
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(33.85)^2 + (33.8)^2 + (33.35)^2 + (33.95)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 569.109 \\
&= \left(\frac{1145.823 + 1142.44 + 1112.223 + 1152.603}{8} \right) - 569.109 \\
&= 569.1359 - 569.109 \\
&= 0.026 \\
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (8.55)^2 + (8.35)^2 + \dots + (8.55)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{73.1025 + 69.7225 + \dots + 73.1025}{2} \right) - 569.109 - 0.306 - 0.026 \\
&= \left(\frac{1139.638}{2} \right) - 569.109 - 0.306 - 0.026 \\
&= 569.8188 - 569.109 - 0.306 - 0.026 \\
&= 0.38 \\
JK \text{ error (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 0.47 - 0.004 - 0.306 \\
&= 0.16 \\
JK \text{ error (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ error (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 1.118 - 0.004 - 0.306 - 0.16 - 0.026 - 0.38 \\
&= 0.24
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 79. Analisis Keragaman Organoleptik Aroma

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	0.004	0.004	0.08 ^{tn}	10.13	34.12
S	3	0.306	0.10	1.91 ^{tn}	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.16	0.05			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	0.026	0.009	0.43 ^{tn}	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	0.376	0.04	2.09 ^{tn}	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	0.24	0.02			
Total	31	1.12				

Keterangan : tn tidak berpengaruh nyata

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\
 &= \frac{0.004}{1} \\
 &= 0.004
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\
 &= \frac{0.004}{0.05} \\
 &= 0.08
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\
 &= \frac{0.306}{3} \\
 &= 0.10
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\
 &= \frac{0.10}{0.05} \\
 &= 1.91
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\
 &= \frac{0.026}{3} \\
 &= 0.009
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\
 &= \frac{0.009}{0.02} \\
 &= 0.43
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{0.376}{9} \\ &= 0.04 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.04}{0.02} \\ &= 2.09 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.16}{3} \\ &= 0.05 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.24}{12} \\ &= 0.02 \end{aligned}$$

J. Uji Organoleptik Rasa

Tabel 80. Data Primer Organoleptik Rasa

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah	Rerata
	I	II		
	S1			
L1	4.65	4.55	9.2	4.6
L2	4.05	4.25	8.3	4.15
L3	4.7	4.15	8.85	4.43
L4	4.1	4.35	8.45	4.23
	S2			
L1	4.3	4.2	8.5	4.25
L2	4.1	4.45	8.55	4.28
L3	4.3	4.45	8.75	4.38
L4	4.4	4.3	8.7	4.35
	S3			
L1	4.25	3.75	8	4
L2	4	4.05	8.05	4.03
L3	4	4.05	8.05	4.03
L4	4.15	4.35	8.5	4.25
	S4			
L1	4.1	4.10	8.2	4.1
L2	4.5	3.95	8.45	4.23
L3	4.15	4.15	8.3	4.15
L4	4.5	4.55	9.05	4.53

$$GT = 135.9$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times r} = \frac{(135.9)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{18468.81}{32} = 577.15$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((4.65)_1^2 + (4.55)_2^2 + (4.05)_1^2 + (4.25)_2^2 + (4.7)_1^2 + (4.15)_2^2 + \dots + (9.05)_2^2) - 577.15 \\ &= 578.665 - 577.15 \\ &= 1.515 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 81. SxR Organoleptik Rasa

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	17.5	17.3	34.8
S2	17.1	17.4	34.5
S3	16.4	16.2	32.6
S4	17.25	16.75	34
Jumlah R	68.25	67.65	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(68.25)^2 + (67.65)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 577.15 \\
 &= \left(\frac{4658.063 + 4576.523}{16} \right) - 577.15 \\
 &= 577.1616 - 577.15 \\
 &= 0.012
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (17.5)^2 + (17.3)^2 + \dots + (16.75)^2}{4} \right) - 577.15 \\
 &= \left(\frac{2310.24}{4} \right) - 577.15 \\
 &= 577.56 - 577.15 \\
 &= 0.41
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 82. SxL Organoleptik Rasa

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	9.2	8.3	8.85	8.45	34.8
S2	8.5	8.55	8.75	8.7	34.5
S3	8	8.05	8.05	8.5	32.6
S4	8.2	8.45	8.3	9.05	34
Jumlah L	33.9	33.35	33.95	34.7	

$$JK S = \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{(34.8)^2 + (34.5)^2 + (32.6)^2 + (34)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 577.15 \\
&= \left(\frac{1211.04 + 1190.25 + 1062.7600 + 1156.00}{8} \right) - 577.15 \\
&= 577.51 - 577.15 \\
&= 0.356
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(33.9)^2 + (33.35)^2 + (33.95)^2 + (34.7)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 577.15 \\
&= \left(\frac{1149.21 + 1112.22 + 1152.6 + 1204.09}{8} \right) - 577.15 \\
&= 577.266 - 577.15 \\
&= 0.12
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (9.2)^2 + (8.3)^2 + \dots + (9.05)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{84.64 + 68.89 + \dots + 81.9025}{2} \right) - 577.15 - 0.356 - 0.12 \\
&= \left(\frac{1156.15}{2} \right) - 577.15 - 0.356 - 0.12 \\
&= 578.075 - 577.15 - 0.356 - 0.12 \\
&= 0.45
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 0.41 - 0.012 - 0.356 \\
&= 0.042
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ error (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ error (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 1.515 - 0.012 - 0.356 - 0.042 - 0.12 - 0.45 \\
&= 0.54
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 83. Analisis Keragaman Organoleptik Rasa

Sumber Keragaman Analisis petak utuh	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Replikasi	1	0.012	0.012	0.86 ^{tn}	10.13	34.12
S	3	0.36	0.12	8.48 ^{tn}	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.042	0.014			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	0.115	0.038	0.852 ^{tn}	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	0.453	0.050	1.12 ^{tn}	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	0.54	0.05			
Total	31	1.515				

Keterangan : tn tidak berpengaruh nyata

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\
 &= \frac{0.012}{1} \\
 &= 0.012
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\
 &= \frac{0.012}{0.014} \\
 &= 0.86
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\
 &= \frac{0.36}{3} \\
 &= 0.12
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error (a)}} \\
 &= \frac{0.12}{0.014} \\
 &= 8.48
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\
 &= \frac{0.115}{3} \\
 &= 0.038
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\
 &= \frac{0.038}{0.05} \\
 &= 0.852
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{0.45}{9} \\ &= 0.05 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.05033}{0.045} \\ &= 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.042}{3} \\ &= 0.014 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.54}{12} \\ &= 0.045 \end{aligned}$$

K. Uji Organoleptik Tekstur

Tabel 84. Data Primer Organoleptik Tekstur

Perlakuan	Ulangan		Jumlah	Rerata
	I	II		
	S1			
L1	4.35	4.1	8.45	4.23
L2	4.4	4.4	8.8	4.40
L3	4.25	4.15	8.4	4.20
L4	4.1	4.3	8.4	4.20
S2				
L1	4.2	4.2	8.4	4.20
L2	4.1	4.05	8.15	4.08
L3	3.65	4.05	7.7	3.85
L4	3.95	3.9	7.85	3.93
S3				
L1	3.85	3.95	7.8	3.90
L2	3.85	3.90	7.75	3.88
L3	4.2	3.95	8.15	4.08
L4	4.1	4.40	8.5	4.25
S4				
L1	4.2	3.85	8.05	4.03
L2	4.25	3.95	8.2	4.10
L3	3.8	4.20	8	4.00
L4	3.85	3.85	7.7	3.85

$$GT = 130.3$$

$$FK = \frac{GT^2}{s \times l \times r} = \frac{(130.3)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{16978.09}{32} = 530.5653$$

$$\begin{aligned} JK \text{ Total} &= \sum((S1L1)_1^2 + (S1L1)_2^2 + (S1L2)_1^2 + (S1L2)_2^2 + (S1L3)_1^2 + (S1L3)_2^2 + \dots + (S4L3)_2^2) - FK \\ &= \sum((4.35)_1^2 + (4.1)_2^2 + (4.4)_1^2 + (4.4)_2^2 + (4.25)_1^2 + (4.15)_2^2 + \dots + (7.7)_2^2) - 530.5653 \\ &= 531.790 - 530.5653 \\ &= 1.225 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 85. SxR Organoleptik Tekstur

SxR			
	R1	R2	Jumlah S
S1	17.1	16.95	34.05
S2	15.9	16.2	32.1
S3	16	16.2	32.2
S4	16.1	15.85	31.95
Jumlah R	65.1	65.2	

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK R &= \left(\frac{\sum R1^2 + \sum R2^2}{s \times l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{(65.1)^2 + (65.2)^2}{4 \times 4} \right) - 530.5653 \\
 &= \left(\frac{4238.01 + 4251.04}{16} \right) - 530.5653 \\
 &= 530.5656 - 530.5653 \\
 &= 0.0003
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 JK SxR &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1R1)^2 + (S1R2)^2 + \dots + (S4R2)^2}{l} \right) - FK \\
 &= \left(\frac{\sum (17.1)^2 + (16.95)^2 + \dots + (15.85)^2}{4} \right) - 530.5653 \\
 &= \left(\frac{2123.825}{4} \right) - 530.5653 \\
 &= 530.9588 - 530.5653 \\
 &= 0.39
 \end{aligned}$$

Tabel 86. SxL Organoleptik Tekstur

SxL					
	L1	L2	L3	L4	Jumlah S
S1	8.45	8.8	8.4	8.4	34.05
S2	8.4	8.15	7.7	7.85	32.1
S3	7.8	7.75	8.15	8.5	32.2
S4	8.05	8.2	8	7.7	31.95
Jumlah L	32.7	32.9	32.25	32.45	

$$JK S = \left(\frac{\sum S1^2 + \sum S2^2 + \sum S3^2 + \sum S4^2}{r \times l} \right) - FK$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \left(\frac{(34.05)^2 + (32.1)^2 + (32.2)^2 + (31.5)^2}{2 \times 4} \right) - 530.5653 \\
&= \left(\frac{1159.403 + 1030.41 + 1036.84 + 1020.803}{8} \right) - 530.5653 \\
&= 530.9319 - 530.5653 \\
&= 0.37
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK L &= \left(\frac{\sum L1^2 + \sum L2^2 + \sum L3^2 + \sum L4^2}{s \times r} \right) - FK \\
&= \left(\frac{(32.7)^2 + (32.9)^2 + (32.25)^2 + (32.45)^2}{4 \times 2} \right) - 530.5653 \\
&= \left(\frac{1069.29 + 1082.41 + 1040.063 + 1053.003}{8} \right) - 530.5653 \\
&= 530.5956 - 530.5653 \\
&= 0.03
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK SxL &= \left(\frac{\sum (S1L1)^2 + (S1L2)^2 + \dots + (S4L4)^2}{r} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{\sum (8.45)^2 + (8.8)^2 + \dots + (7.7)^2}{2} \right) - FK - JK S - JK L \\
&= \left(\frac{71.4025 + 77.44 + \dots + 59.29}{2} \right) - 530.5653 - 0.37 - 0.03 \\
&= \left(\frac{1156.15}{2} \right) - 530.5653 - 0.37 - 0.03 \\
&= 531.3825 - 530.5653 - 0.37 - 0.03 \\
&= 0.42
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ eror (a)} &= JK SxR - JK R - JK S \\
&= 0.39 - 0.0003 - 0.37 \\
&= 0.0197
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
JK \text{ eror (b)} &= JK \text{ Total} - JK R - JK S - JK \text{ eror (a)} - JK L - JK SxL \\
&= 1.23 - 0.0003 - 0.37 - 0.0197 - 0.03 - 0.42 \\
&= 0.39
\end{aligned}$$

Tabel 88. Analisis Keragaman Organoleptik Tekstur

Sumber Keragaman	db	Jk	Rk	F hitung	F tabel	
					5%	1%
Analisis petak utuh						
Replikasi	1	0.0003	0.0003	0.05 ^{tn}	10.13	34.12
S	3	0.37	0.12	18.78*	9.28	29.46
error (a)	3	0.0197	0.007			
Analisis petak bagian						
L	3	0.03	0.01	0.31 ^{tn}	3.49	5.95
SxL	9	0.42	0.05	1.44 ^{tn}	2.80	4.39
error (b)	12	0.39	0.03			
Total	31	1.23				

Keterangan : * berpengaruh nyata
tn tidak berpengaruh nyata

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK Replikasi} &= \frac{JK R}{db R} \\ &= \frac{0.0003}{1} \\ &= 0.0003 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh Replikasi} &= \frac{Rk R}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{0.0003}{0.007} \\ &= 0.05 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK S} &= \frac{JK S}{db S} \\ &= \frac{0.37}{3} \\ &= 0.12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh S} &= \frac{Rk S}{Rk \text{ error } (a)} \\ &= \frac{0.12}{0.007} \\ &= 8.48 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK L} &= \frac{JK L}{db L} \\ &= \frac{0.03}{3} \\ &= 0.01 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh L} &= \frac{Rk L}{Rk \text{ error } (b)} \\ &= \frac{0.01}{0.03} \\ &= 0.31 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK SxL} &= \frac{JK \text{ SxL}}{db \text{ SxL}} \\ &= \frac{0.42}{9} \\ &= 0.05 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fh SxL} &= \frac{Rk \text{ SxL}}{Rk \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.05}{0.03} \\ &= 1.44 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (a)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (a)}}{db \text{ error (a)}} \\ &= \frac{0.0197}{3} \\ &= 0.007 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{RK error (b)} &= \frac{JK \text{ error (b)}}{db \text{ error (b)}} \\ &= \frac{0.39}{12} \\ &= 0.03 \end{aligned}$$